

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 20,290
Percent Female 51.2

Population per square mile 23
Rank in state 57
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	1,980	2,130	4,110
15-19	760	820	1,577
20-24	540	570	1,110
25-29	480	440	920
30-34	710	690	1,400
35-39	780	790	1,570
40-44	700	760	1,460
45-54	1,180	1,150	2,330
55-64	1,020	980	2,000
65-74	1,090	910	2,000
75-84	830	530	1,360
85+	320	130	450
Total	10,390	9,900	20,290

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	2,440	2,620	5,060
18-44	3,510	3,580	7,090
45-64	2,200	2,130	4,330
65+	2,240	1,570	3,810
Total	10,390	9,900	20,290

Note: Data in this section are from the 1990 Census. (All other sections contain 1995 data except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	23	55	60	1,286
5-17	22	47	51	3,821
18-44	13	35	39	6,730
45-64	9	26	29	3,884
65+	13	48	53	3,513

--- C A N C E R I N C I D E N C E ---
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	9
Lung	15
Breast	16
Prostate	18
All others	56
Total	114

E M P L O Y M E N T

Note: Average wage is based on place of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$19,303

Labor Force Estimates	Annual Average
Civilian labor force	9,585
Number employed	9,001
Number unemployed	584
Unemployment rate	6.1%

L O N G T E R M C A R E

Home Health Agencies	1
Patients	381
Patients per 10,000 pop	188

Nursing Homes	1
Licensed beds	173
Occupancy rate (percent)	98.2%
Residents on 12/31/95	168
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	43

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
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Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	436	215
Total visits	.	.
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	.	.
Infant/child hlth	.	.
Infectious & parasitic	.	.
Circulatory	.	.
Prenatal	.	.
Postpartum	.	.

WIC Participants	944	465
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Clinic Visits	6,003	2,955
Immunization	3,603	1,774
Blood pressure	1,279	630

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	6	3
Public health nuisance	23	11

School Health		
Vision screenings	2,483	1,222
Hearing screenings	884	435

Health Education		
Community sessions	29	14
Community attendance	507	250
School sessions	48	24
School attendance	2,144	1,055

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	6	2.8
Administrators	1	0.5
Public health nurses	3	1.3
Public health aides	<1	0.1
Environmental specialists	.	.

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$248,075	\$12.21
Local taxes	\$144,759	\$7.13

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 228

Crude Live Birth Rate 11.2

General Fertility Rate 57.4

Live births with reported
congenital anomalies 1 . %Delivery Type Births Percent

Vaginal after

previous cesarean 4 .

Forceps 14 .

Other vaginal 169 74

Primary cesarean 24 11

Repeat cesarean 17 .

Other or unknown 0 .

Birth Weight Births Percent

<1, 500 gm 1 .

1, 500-2, 499 gm 9 .

2, 500+ gm 218 95.6

Unknown 0 .

Birth Order Births Percent

First 74 32

Second 81 36

Third 46 20

Fourth or higher 27 12

Unknown 0 .

First Prenatal
Visit Births Percent

1st trimester 199 87

2nd trimester 25 11

3rd trimester 3 .

No visits 1 .

Unknown 0 .

Number of Prenatal
Care visits Births Percent

No visits 1 .

1-4 visits 4 .

5-9 visits 50 22

10-12 visits 89 39

13+ visits 83 36

Unknown 1 .

Marital Status
of Mother Births Percent

Married 169 74

Not married 59 26

Unknown 0 .

Education
of Mother Births Percent

Elementary or less 0 .

Some high school 38 17

High school 109 48

Some college 44 19

College graduate 37 16

Unknown 0 .

Smoking Status
of Mother Births Percent

Smoker 59 26

Nonsmoker 169 74

Unknown 0 .

Race of Mother Total Births
Births Percent

White 221 97

Black 0 .

Other 7 .

Unknown 0 .

Low Birth Weight
(under 2, 500 gm)
Births Percent

8 .

. .

2 .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit
1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

192 87 25 11 4 .

.

7

.

Age of Mother Births Fertility
Rate

<15 0 --

15-17 16 .

18-19 15 .

20-24 49 91

25-29 69 144

30-34 49 69

35-39 27 34

40+ 3 .

Unknown 0 --

Low Birth Weight
(under 2, 500 gm)
Births Percent

. .

4 .

1 .

3 .

1 .

. .

1 .

. .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit
1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

.

10 . 6 . . .

14 . 1 . . .

43 88 5 . 1 .

59 86 8 . 2 .

48 98 . . 1 .

22 81 5 . . .

3

.

Teenage Births 31 41

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	10
Giardiasis	<5
Hepatitis Type A	0
Hepatitis Type B*	0
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	<5
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	<5
Meningitis, Bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	0
Salmonellosis	<5
Shigellosis	0
Tuberculosis	0

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	22
Genital Herpes	10
Gonorrhea	<5
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	0

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	4,121
Non-compliant	43
Percent Compliant	99.0

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 252
Crude Death Rate 1,242

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	1	.
5-14	2	.
15-19	.	.
20-34	3	.
35-54	13	.
55-64	22	1,095
65-74	60	3,016
75-84	73	5,326
85+	77	17,111

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	1	.
Neonatal	1	.
Post-neonatal	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	1	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	.	.
1,500-2,499 gm	.	.
2,500+ gm	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	2	.
Neonatal	1	.
Fetal	1	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	83	409
Coronary heart disease	70	345
Cancer (total)	72	355
Lung	16	.
Colorectal	6	.
Female breast	7	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	19	.
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	12	.
Pneumonia & Influenza	4	.
Injuries	12	.
Motor vehicle	6	.
Diabetes	3	.
Infectious & Parasitic	4	.
Suicide	1	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	2	.
Other Drugs	4	.
Both Mentioned	.	.

----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location
of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	192	6
Alcohol-Related	32	3
With Citation:		
For OWI	13	0
For Speeding	3	0
Motorcyclist	4	0
Bicyclist	8	0
Pedestrian	4	0

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	223	11.0	5.1	\$7,459	\$82
<18	15	.	.	.	.
18-44	47	6.6	3.0	\$6,511	\$43
45-64	47	10.8	3.5	\$6,642	\$72
65+	114	29.9	6.8	\$8,572	\$256
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	31	1.5	7.7	\$9,502	\$15
65+	27	7.1	7.9	\$9,537	\$68
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	8	.	.	.	.
18-44	4	.	.	.	.
Psychiatric					
Total	120	5.9	8.5	\$4,788	\$28
<18	19	.	.	.	.
18-44	50	7.0	7.6	\$4,428	\$31
45-64	32	7.4	7.6	\$4,534	\$33
65+	19	.	.	.	.
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	192	9.5	4.2	\$10,949	\$103
45-64	62	14.3	3.6	\$11,539	\$165
65+	117	30.7	4.6	\$10,999	\$337
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	113	5.6	7.9	\$11,645	\$65
18-44	5	.	.	.	.
45-64	32	7.4	9.1	\$13,880	\$102
65+	74	19.4	7.6	\$10,583	\$205
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	9	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Col o-rectal					
Total	16	.	.	.	.
65+	14	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	10	.	.	.	.
Diabetes					
Total	28	1.4	7.3	\$9,721	\$13
65+	12	.	.	.	.

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol - Related					
Total	73	3.6	9.4	\$5,417	\$19
18-44	38	5.4	9.6	\$5,869	\$31
45-64	22	5.1	8.9	\$5,089	\$26
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	105	5.2	6.1	\$6,528	\$34
<18	21	4.2	3.8	\$3,823	\$16
45-64	16	.	.	.	.
65+	55	14.4	7.4	\$7,440	\$107
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	99	4.9	5.7	\$7,119	\$35
45-64	10	.	.	.	.
65+	89	23.3	5.9	\$6,996	\$163
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	56	2.8	4.7	\$5,000	\$14
<18	5	.	.	.	.
18-44	2	.	.	.	.
45-64	12	.	.	.	.
65+	37	9.7	4.7	\$4,670	\$45
Drug-Related					
Total	18	.	.	.	.
18-44	13	.	.	.	.
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	2,708	133.3	4.8	\$6,326	\$843
<18	451	89.2	3.3	\$3,360	\$300
18-44	589	82.9	3.8	\$4,657	\$386
45-64	515	118.5	4.9	\$7,549	\$895
65+	1,153	302.3	5.8	\$7,793	\$2,356
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---					
Total	428	21.1	5.4	\$5,301	\$112
<18	70	13.9	2.6	\$2,054	\$28
18-44	38	5.4	4.7	\$5,773	\$31
45-64	73	16.8	5.1	\$6,041	\$101
65+	247	64.8	6.3	\$5,930	\$384

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.